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Welcome

# 1st Workshop

30-9-2014





#### **Project overview**

Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications

Title:Silicon Friendly Materials and Device solutions for<br/>Microenergy Applications

# Acronym: SiNERGY

- **Call/topic:** NMP.2013.2.2-4 Materials solutions for durable energy harvesters
- **Duration:** 36 months
- **Funding:** 3,794,913.00 € (4.824.460.00 €)

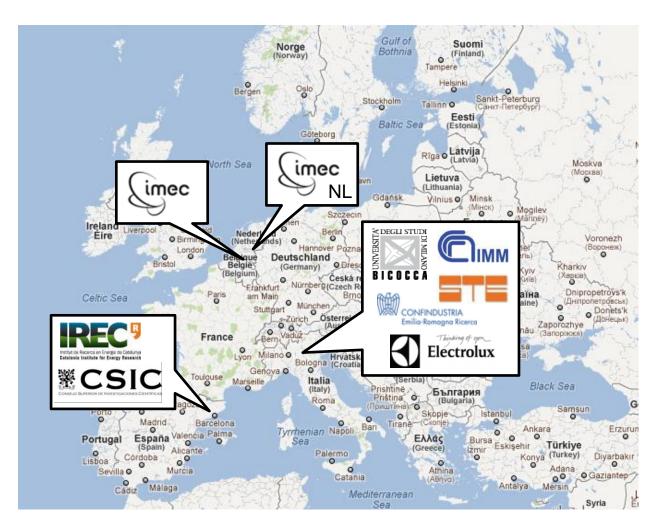
Partners: 9 (4 countries) - coordinated by Luis Fonseca (CSIC)



#### **Partners**



Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications



9 partners (ES, IT, BE, NL)

Coordinator: CSIC (IMB-CNM)





**Goal:** Silicon materials and Silicon technologies & architectures for long term autonomy microenergy solutions

**Focus:** (1) Technology development at device level (2) Systems integration feasibility

**Devices:** (1) Harvesters based on thermoelectrics (2) Harvesters based on mechanical vibrations (3) thin film / 3D batteries



#### Rationale



Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications

# Why microenergy solutions:



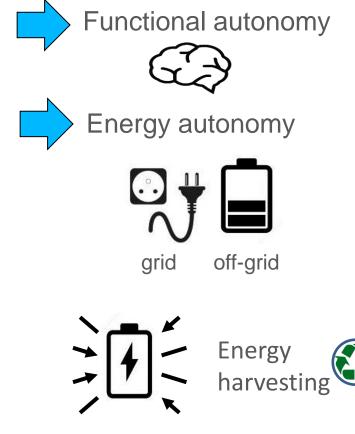
### Rationale

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Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications

# Small Power for the next Big Thing 101 NEZ TORRE/O ſ. 2

SENSORS SUMMIT



Get the energy or replenish the battery from the environment



NMP3-SL-2013-604169

FOR TRILLION SENSOR ROADMAP



(NERG)

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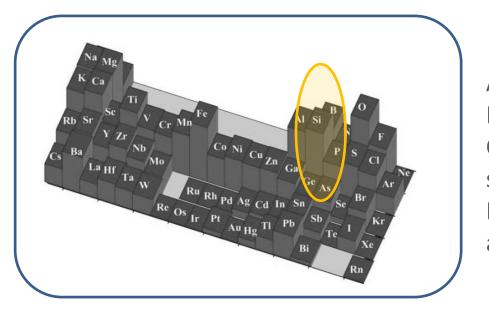
# Why Silicon materials and architectures:



### Rationale

Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications





Abundant material Mature technology Cost effectiveness and economy of scale Miniaturized systems and dense architectures







# **Applications scenarios:**



## **Application scenarios**

Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications



# • Predictive maintenance



Rotating-reciprocating machines Large shop floors *High number of nodes Difficult servicing* 

Test-bed for vibrations and thermal harvesting





Intelligent tire Large market volume Small size

## Test-bed for vibration harvesting





**Sinergy** 

## Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications

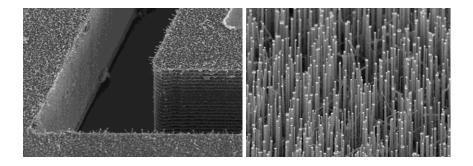
# If many (sensors/harvesters), better...

• Small • but in





but internally 'dense'



- Micromachining: free surfaces & volumes (coupling with the environment)
- **3D architectures** (where to integrate nanomaterials)
- high aspect ratios / high density features

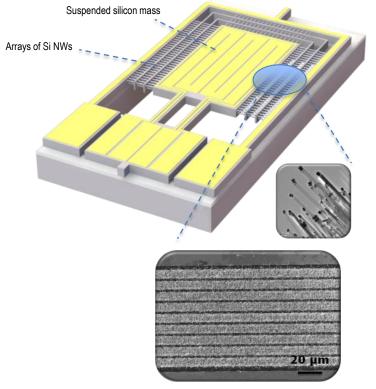


## Thermoelectricity

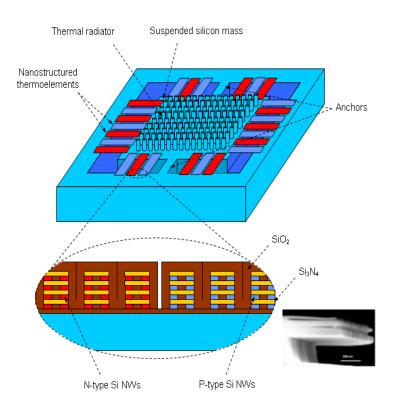
Silicon Friendly Materials and Device Solutions for Microenergy Applications



# 3D microstructures + bottom-up SiNWs



# 3D microstructures + top-down SiNWs

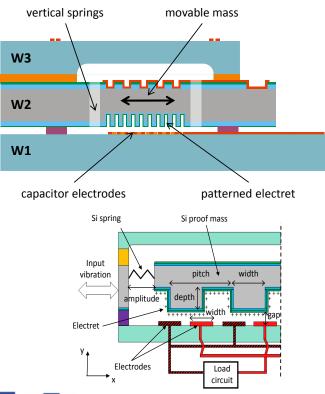








# 3D microstructures + electrostatic





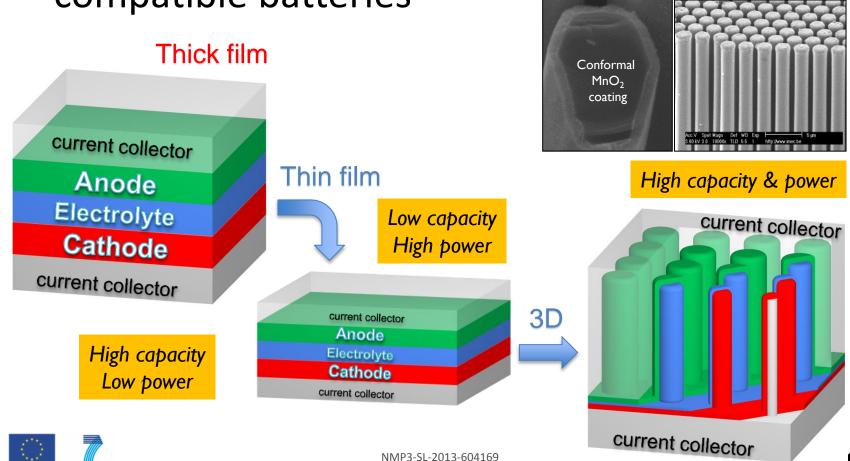
3D microstructures
+ piezoelectric





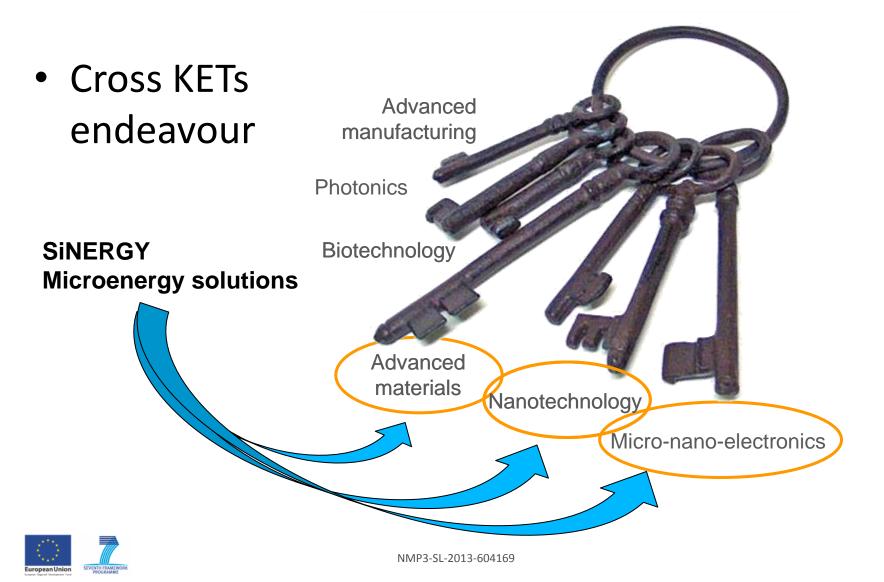
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- Materials for Si compatible batteries
- 3D microstructures



## Last but not least









- Without an 'install and forget' approach IoT/ToS may not happen → (micro)energy autonomy is required
- Battery free self powered devices are the ultimate goal. EH is an option but there is still a gap between generation (µW) and consumption (mW) → secondary batteries needed
- Energy/power does not (down)scale well → high density features (3D architectures) need to be handled
- Let's try do harvesters/batteries with the same technologies that are already used for fabricating miniaturised sensors reliably, cost-effectively and in high numbers → Si µntechnologies (and materials)







Registration	
L. Fonseca, CSIC	SiNERGY Vision & Goals
A. lonescu, EPFL	Zero Power Tech. as Enabler of Future Smart
	Wearables
Y. Gelbstein, Ben-Gurion Univ.	Practical Considerations for Thermoelectric Materials
	Development
E. Yeatman, Imperial College	Energy Harvesting from Motion for Autonomous
	Devices
Coffee Break	
R. Salot, CEA-LETI	Overview of lithium μ-batteries : components,
	manufacturing and applications
Research Activities from SiNERGY	
D. Narducci, Univ. Milano Bicocca	Thermal (Micro-2-Nano) Harvesting
M. Goedbloed, Holst Centre	Mechanical (Micro) Harvesting
A. Sepulveda, IMEC	3D Thin Film (Micro) Battery
R. van Schaijk, Holst Centre	Integration Feasibility
P. Moiraghi, STE	Application scenario – Tire Monitoring Systems
	L. Fonseca, CSIC A. Ionescu, EPFL Y. Gelbstein, Ben-Gurion Univ. E. Yeatman, Imperial College Coffee Break R. Salot, CEA-LETI Research Activities from SiNERGY D. Narducci, Univ. Milano Bicocca M. Goedbloed, Holst Centre A. Sepulveda, IMEC R. van Schaijk, Holst Centre



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